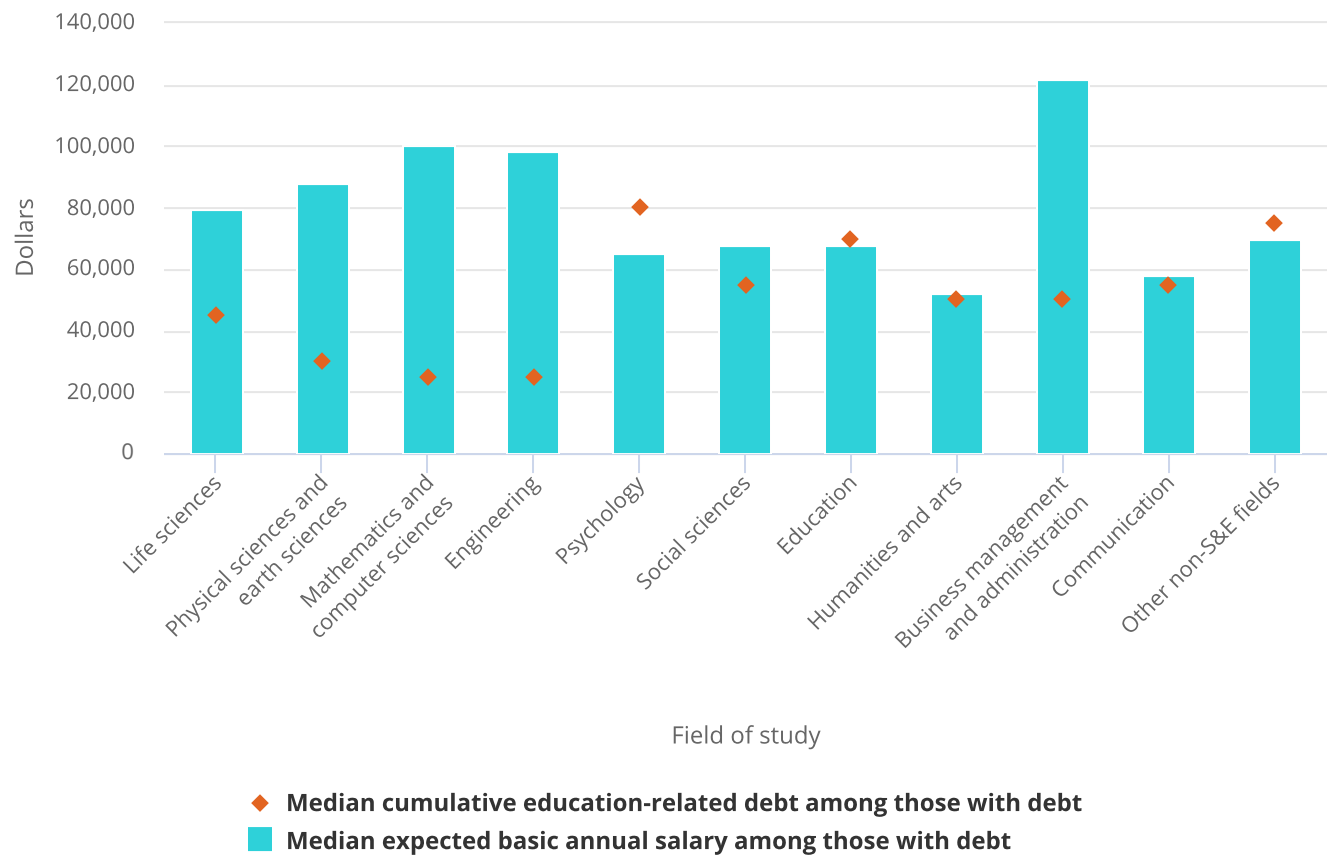


Figure 18

Median expected basic annual salary and median cumulative education-related debt for debt-holding doctorate recipients with definite employment commitments in the United States, by field of study: 2019



S&E = science and engineering.

**Note(s):**  
Definite employment commitment excludes postdoctoral study. Calculation of median debt excludes doctorate recipients reporting no debt.

**Source(s):**  
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2019.